Practice: 600 - Terrace

Scenario: #1 - Flat Channel or Storage

# **Scenario Description:**

An earthen embankment with channel constructed across the field slope as part of a system to shorten slope lengths, and reduce sheet, rill, and gully erosion in a cropped field. The typical installation is a flat channel (level) terrace storing runoff with a length of 6,000 feet and side slopes of 8:1 or greater in a field with slopes from 2% to 8% constructed in loam soils or similar with regard to workability. A stable outlet is provided in the form of a Grassed Waterway, Underground Outlet or through soil infiltration. Costs include all equipment and forces necessary to excavate, shape, and compact terrace. This practice addresses Concentrated Flow Erosion and Excessive Sediment in surface waters.

# **Before Situation:**

Long slope lengths contribute to excessive sedimentation and soil erosion in cropped fields as a result of gully, rill, and sheet erosion. The excessive erosion may lead to deterioration of receiving waters due to excessive sedimentation and nutrient transport.

#### **After Situation:**

A system of flat channel (level) terraces with approximately 8:1 front and back slopes, 2.5 feet height, and 6,000 feet in length is installed with spacing designed to intercept flow of water and shorten slope length to reduce erosion to acceptable levels. Work is done with dozer, scraper, or road grader. The installed terrace is typically farmed. Associated practices are Critical Area Planting (342), Grassed Waterway (412), and Underground Outlet (620).

Scenario Feature Measure: Length of Terrace

Scenario Unit: Feet

Scenario Typical Size: 6,000

Scenario Cost: \$12,993.19 Scenario Cost/Unit: \$2.17

Cost Details (by category	):			Price		
Component Name	ID	Component Description	Unit	(\$/unit)	Quantity	Cost
Equipment/Installation						
Dozer, 140 HP	927	Track mounted Dozer with horsepower range of 125 to 160. Equipment and power unit costs. Labor not included.	Hour	\$124.76	70	\$8,733.20
Motor Grader, 200 HP		Motor Grader or Maintainer, 200 hp. Typical of equipment with HP in range of 170-240. Equipment cost, does not include labor.	Hour	\$158.41	8	\$1,267.28
Labor						
Supervisor or Manager		Labor involving supervision or management activities. Includes crew supervisors, foremen and farm/ranch managers time required for adopting new technology, etc.	Hour	\$36.74	8	\$293.92
Equipment Operators, Heavy		Includes: Cranes, Hydraulic Excavators >=50 HP, Dozers, Paving Machines, Rock Trenchers, Trenchers >=12", Dump Trucks, Ag Equipment >=150 HP, Scrapers, Water Wagons.	Hour	\$24.95	78	\$1,946.10
Mobilization						
Mobilization, large equipment		Equipment >150HP or typical weights greater than 30,000 pounds or loads requiring over width or over length permits.	Each	\$493.97	1	\$493.97
Mobilization, medium	1139	Equipment with 70-150 HP or typical weights between 14,000 and 30,000 pounds.	Each	\$258.72	1	\$258.72

Practice: 600 - Terrace

Scenario: #2 - New Broad Base, up to 1.8 feet

### **Scenario Description:**

An earthen embankment with channel constructed across the field slope as part of a system to shorten slope lengths and reduce sheet, rill, and gully erosion in a cropped field. The typical installation is a broadbased terrace having 6:1 upstream and 6:1 downstream slopes measuring 2,600 feet in a field with slopes from 2% to 4% constructed in loam soils or similar with regard to workability. Channel and embankment slopes are farmed. A stable outlet is provided in the form of a Grassed Waterway, Underground Outlet or through soil infiltration. Costs include all equipment and forces necessary to excavate, shape, and compact terrace. This practice addresses Concentrated Flow Erosion and Excessive Sediment in surface waters.

# **Before Situation:**

Long slope lengths contribute to excessive sedimentation and soil erosion in cropped fields as a result of gully, rill, and sheet erosion. The excessive erosion may lead to deterioration of receiving waters due to excessive sedimentation and nutrient transport.

#### **After Situation:**

A system of level or gradient, broadbased terraces measuring 2,600 feet in length, 1.4 height, and 6:1 front and back slopes is installed with spacing designed to intercept flow of water and shorten slope length to reduce erosion to acceptable levels. Work is done with dozer, scraper, or road grader. The slopes of the installed terrace are typically farmed. Associated practices are Critical Area Planting (342), Grassed Waterway (412), and Underground Outlet (620).

Scenario Feature Measure: Length of Terrace

Scenario Unit: Feet

Scenario Typical Size: 2,600

Scenario Cost: \$4,580.45 Scenario Cost/Unit: \$1.76

<b>Cost Details (by category</b>	):			Price		
Component Name	ID	Component Description	Unit	(\$/unit)	Quantity	Cost
Equipment/Installation						
Dozer, 140 HP		Track mounted Dozer with horsepower range of 125 to 160. Equipment and power unit costs. Labor not included.	Hour	\$124.76	7	\$873.32
Motor Grader, 200 HP		Motor Grader or Maintainer, 200 hp. Typical of equipment with HP in range of 170-240. Equipment cost, does not include labor.	Hour	\$158.41	2	\$316.82
Scraper, Self Propelled, 14 CY		Self propelled earthmoving scraper with 14 CY capacity.  Does not include labor.	Hour	\$258.16	6	\$1,548.96
Labor					·	
Equipment Operators, Heavy		Includes: Cranes, Hydraulic Excavators >=50 HP, Dozers, Paving Machines, Rock Trenchers, Trenchers >=12", Dump Trucks, Ag Equipment >=150 HP, Scrapers, Water Wagons.	Hour	\$24.95	15	\$374.25
Supervisor or Manager		Labor involving supervision or management activities. Includes crew supervisors, foremen and farm/ranch managers time required for adopting new technology, etc.	Hour	\$36.74	6	\$220.44
Mobilization						
Mobilization, large equipment		Equipment >150HP or typical weights greater than 30,000 pounds or loads requiring over width or over length permits.	Each	\$493.97	2	\$987.94
Mobilization, medium equipment		Equipment with 70-150 HP or typical weights between 14,000 and 30,000 pounds.	Each	\$258.72	1	\$258.72

Practice: 600 - Terrace

Scenario: #4 - Broad Base, rebuild

### **Scenario Description:**

An earthen embankment with channel constructed across the field slope as part of a system to shorten slope lengths and reduce sheet, rill, and gully erosion in a cropped field. The typical installation is a broadbased terrace having 5:1 upstream and 5:1 downstream slopes measuring 4,700 feet in a field with slopes from 2% to 8% constructed in loam soils or similar with regard to workability. This scenario pertains to the rebuilding of Broad Base Terraces in a field that has previously been terraced and the terrace system has exceeded the design life and requires restoration. Channel and embankment slopes are farmed. A stable outlet is provided in the form of a Grassed Waterway, Underground Outlet or through soil infiltration. Costs include all equipment and forces necessary to excavate, shape, and compact terrace. This practice addresses Concentrated Flow Erosion and Excessive Sediment in surface waters.

#### **Before Situation:**

Long slope lengths contribute to excessive sedimentation and soil erosion in cropped fields as a result of gully, rill, and sheet erosion. The excessive erosion may lead to deterioration of receiving waters due to excessive sedimentation and nutrient transport.

#### **After Situation:**

A system of level or gradient, broadbased terraces measuring 4,700 feet in length, 2.5 height, and 5:1 front and back slopes is installed with spacing designed to intercept flow of water and shorten slope length to reduce erosion to acceptable levels. Work is done with dozer, scraper, or road grader. The slopes of the installed terrace are typically farmed. This scenario restores the terrace system in a field that was previously terraced. Associated practices are Critical Area Planting (342), Grassed Waterway (412), and Underground Outlet (620).

Scenario Feature Measure: Length of Terrace

Scenario Unit: Feet

Scenario Typical Size: 4,700

Scenario Cost: \$7,797.33 Scenario Cost/Unit: \$1.66

Cost Details (by category	r):			Price		
Component Name	ID	Component Description	Unit	(\$/unit)	Quantity	Cost
Equipment/Installation						
Motor Grader, 200 HP	1782	Motor Grader or Maintainer, 200 hp. Typical of equipment with HP in range of 170-240. Equipment cost, does not include labor.	Hour	\$158.41	4	\$633.64
Scraper, Self Propelled, 14 CY	2306	Self propelled earthmoving scraper with 14 CY capacity.  Does not include labor.	Hour	\$258.16	15	\$3,872.40
Dozer, 140 HP	927	Track mounted Dozer with horsepower range of 125 to 160. Equipment and power unit costs. Labor not included.	Hour	\$124.76	10	\$1,247.60
Labor			•	·		
Equipment Operators, Heavy	233	Includes: Cranes, Hydraulic Excavators >=50 HP, Dozers, Paving Machines, Rock Trenchers, Trenchers >=12", Dump Trucks, Ag Equipment >=150 HP, Scrapers, Water Wagons.	Hour	\$24.95	29	\$723.55
Supervisor or Manager	234	Labor involving supervision or management activities. Includes crew supervisors, foremen and farm/ranch managers time required for adopting new technology, etc.	Hour	\$36.74	2	\$73.48
Mobilization						
Mobilization, medium equipment	1139	Equipment with 70-150 HP or typical weights between 14,000 and 30,000 pounds.	Each	\$258.72	1	\$258.72
Mobilization, large equipment	1140	Equipment >150HP or typical weights greater than 30,000 pounds or loads requiring over width or over length permits.	Each	\$493.97	2	\$987.94

Practice: 600 - Terrace Scenario: #5 - Grass Back

### **Scenario Description:**

An earthen embankment with channel constructed across the field slope as part of a system to shorten slope lengths and reduce sheet, rill, and gully erosion in a cropped field. The typical installation is a system of terraces (2,500 feet in length) that have one relatively flat (6:1) front slope and one steep (2:1) back slope constructed in a field with slopes steeper than 10% installed in loam soils or similar soils with regard to workability. The steep slope is established to permanent vegetation with the flatter slope farmed. A stable outlet is provided in the form of a Grassed Waterway, Underground Outlet or through soil infiltration. Costs include all equipment and forces necessary to excavate, shape, and compact terrace. Seeding is not included. This practice addresses Concentrated Flow Erosion and Excessive Sediment in surface waters.

# **Before Situation:**

Long slope lengths contribute to excessive sedimentation and soil erosion in cropped fields as a result of gully, rill, and sheet erosion. The excessive erosion may lead to deterioration of receiving waters due to excessive sedimentation and nutrient transport.

#### **After Situation:**

A system of terraces with one steep (2:1) and one flat (6:1) slope measuring 2,500 feet in length and 2.0' height is installed with spacing designed to intercept flow of water and shorten slope length to reduce erosion to acceptable levels. Work is done with dozer, scraper, or road grader. Associated practices are Critical Area Planting (342), Grassed Waterway (412), and Underground Outlet (620).

Scenario Feature Measure: Length of Terrace

Scenario Unit: Feet

Scenario Typical Size: 2,500

Scenario Cost: \$7,884.17 Scenario Cost/Unit: \$3.15

<b>Cost Details (by category</b>	):			Price		
Component Name	ID	Component Description	Unit	(\$/unit)	Quantity	Cost
Equipment/Installation						
Motor Grader, 200 HP	1782	Motor Grader or Maintainer, 200 hp. Typical of equipment with HP in range of 170-240. Equipment cost, does not include labor.	Hour	\$158.41	4	\$633.64
Dozer, 140 HP	927	Track mounted Dozer with horsepower range of 125 to 160. Equipment and power unit costs. Labor not included.	Hour	\$124.76	42	\$5,239.92
Labor						
Supervisor or Manager	234	Labor involving supervision or management activities. Includes crew supervisors, foremen and farm/ranch managers time required for adopting new technology, etc.	Hour	\$36.74	3	\$110.22
Equipment Operators, Heavy	233	Includes: Cranes, Hydraulic Excavators >=50 HP, Dozers, Paving Machines, Rock Trenchers, Trenchers >=12", Dump Trucks, Ag Equipment >=150 HP, Scrapers, Water Wagons.	Hour	\$24.95	46	\$1,147.70
Mobilization						
Mobilization, medium equipment	1139	Equipment with 70-150 HP or typical weights between 14,000 and 30,000 pounds.	Each	\$258.72	1	\$258.72
Mobilization, large equipment	1140	Equipment >150HP or typical weights greater than 30,000 pounds or loads requiring over width or over length permits.	Each	\$493.97	1	\$493.97